6 BEST 6 FRIENDS

GRAMMAR

Past simple (irregular verbs) SB p.58

1 ★★★ Write the past simple forms of these verbs. Use the irregular verb list on page 128.

0	know _	knew	6	drink	
1	buy _		7	have	
2	bring _		8	say	
3	take _		9	tell	
4	eat _		10	get	
E	loavo		11	cost	

2 ★★★ Complete the crossword.

			'		2	
	3					
4	Н					
	0					
		5		6		7
8						Т
Ε		D				
9						
			•	10		D
N						

ACROSS

8 The match __

4	His name is Bill? Really? I	it was Brian.					
8	We met last year. We	really good friends.					
9	It was my sister's birthday. I _	her a CD.					
10	Last night I my homework.						
DOWN							
1	My dad played the guitar and	d I a song.					
2	I to the cinema three	times last week.					
3	I liked the blue shirt and the r	ed one. In the end I					
	the red one.						
5	We had a party last night. We	a lot of noise!					

7 When he came in to the room, everyone ____

____ a strange noise, but it was only the wind.

at three o'clock.

1 Yesterday we _____ a really good film.

3 ★★★ Complete the text with the verbs in brackets in the past simple form. (Careful! Some verbs are regular and some are irregular).

It was hard to believe, but it was true – a
concert by Kings of Leon, in our town! When
I ⁰ saw (see) the poster, I ¹
(phone) all my friends to tell them. At first they
2 (not believe) me, but then they all
3 (get) really excited!
We all really 4 (want) to go to
the concert – it was our favourite band and
we ⁵ (hear) that you could buy
tickets online. The tickets were too expensive, I
6 (not have) enough money, but my
dad ⁷ (give) me some money as an
early birthday present and we 8 (buy)
four tickets near the stage.
We were all very excited. For two weeks we
9 (not talk) about anything else -
just the concert. And then finally, the big day
10 (arrive). My friends 11
(come) to my house and we all 12
(get) ready. Then we ¹³ (take) a bus
to go to the concert.
We ¹⁴ (have) a great time at the
concert. The band 15 (play) really
well and they ¹⁶ (perform) for three
hours! My friends and I ¹⁷ (sing) too,
because we ¹⁸ (know) the words to
every song! Unfortunately they ¹⁹
(not sing) my favourite song, but you can't have
everything, I guess.
After the show we all ²⁰ (go) to a fast
food place. We ²¹ (eat) hamburgers
and ²² (talk) about the show. Allie
23 (say) it was the best concert ever –
and we ²⁴ (think) the same!

Double genitive SB p.59

- ** For each sentence, circle the correct answer (A, B or C).
 - 0 Last week I met a friend of
 - A you
- B your
- (C yours)
- 1 He gave me a jacket of
 - A him
- B his
- c he
- 2 Oh, yes, Jack and Sue are very good friends of
 - A ours
- B our
- C us
- 3 I don't know her, but she's a cousin of
 - A Johns'
- B John's
- C John
- 4 Hove their music. I've got eight CDs of
 - A them
- B their
- C theirs
- 5 I found out that our teacher is an old friend of A my father's
 - B me father
- c my father

Past simple: questions SB p.61

- ** Use the words in brackets to form questions. Then use the information in brackets to write the answers.
 - <u>Did you like</u> the film yesterday? (you / like)
 - Yes, I did.
 - any clothes at the weekend?
 - (he / buy)
 - (X) a lot of photos last weekend?
 - (you / take)
 - (X)
 - with you to the party? (your friends /
 - go)
 - (V) ____ in town this morning? (you / see)
 - (Jenny)
 - Where_ ___ on holiday last year?
 - (they / go)

- (Corfu)
- What _ for dinner last night? (you / eat)
 - (pizza)



0	I saw someone yesterday.
	Who <i>did you see</i>
1	I bought something last week.
	What
2	They went somewhere last weekend.
	Where
3	I heard something.
	What
4	You said something.
	What
5	She told me something.
	What
6	I met someone.
	Who
7	I found the answer somewhere.
	Where
8	I phoned her last night.
	Who

the verb. Remember to use did in the correct place.

- ✓ Where did you meet your friend?
- X Where you met your friend?
- Where you did meet your friend?

Write a cross (X) next to the incorrect sentences. Then write the correct sentences.

- 1 Why you didn't come to my party?
- What you did at the weekend?
- Where did they go on holiday?
- Who you went to the cinema with?
- What he saw at the cinema?

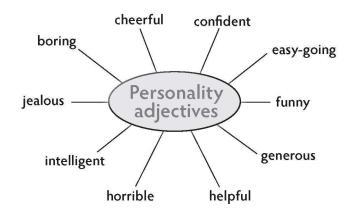
VOCABULARY





have had leave left make made say said see saw stand stood

think thought take took go went



Possessive pronouns

Ι	mine
you	yours
he	his
she	hers
it	its
we	ours
they	theirs

Key words in context

certainly I love parties, so I will certainly come to yours!

friendship It was the start of a great friendship.

go surfingIt's a great day to go surfing – look at the sea!have an accidentBe careful when you cross the street – I don't

want you to have an accident.

in public It's OK to do that at home, but not in public!

myth A lot of people think it's true, but it isn't – it's just

a myth.

patient I know you're hungry, but be **patient** – dinner

will be ready in 15 minutes.

right now No, I can't wait – I want it right now! save someone's life Firemen often save people's lives.

score The final score was 3–1.

stressed It's an important exam, so I'm a bit **stressed** right now.

upset It was very bad news, so she was **upset**.

Past time expressions SB p.58

- 1 ★★★ Circle the correct option.
 - 0 I saw her two weeks (ago) yesterday.
 - 1 Where were you last I yesterday afternoon?
 - 2 He arrived last I yesterday week.
 - 3 We started school five years ago / last.
 - 4 I tried to phone you three hours ago I afternoon.
 - 5 I didn't feel well last I yesterday morning.
 - 6 We went out last I yesterday night.

2 ** Complete the puzzle. What is the 'mystery word'?

		0	L	A	S	T		
	1							
2								
		3						
	4							
			5					
	6							ı
	7							
8								

- We went to the cinema <u>last</u> Sunday.
 The time now is 7.25. minutes ago, it was 7.10.
- 2 Today is Monday. ______ was Sunday.
- 3 It's 25th August. Two _____ ago it was the 11th.
- 4 I was late for school this ______.
- 5 I watched a great film last _____
- 6 I was born fifteen years ______.
- 7 It's December. _____ months ago it was October.
- 8 We went out to a restaurant yesterday

3 *** Complete each sentence about you / your family / your country, or anything / anyone else you know.

yo	u know.
0	Two years ago, <u>my sister got married</u> .
1	Last night,
2	Three weeks ago,
3	an hour ago.
4	Fifty years ago,
5	Last Sunday,
6	yesterday morning
7	Last year,

Yesterday afternoon __

The state of the s	
Character adjective	
naracter adjective	/AC SER 61
character adjective	7 2D 0.01

4		★★ Complete the c		ljectives and then match
	0	f u $oldsymbol{n}$ ny		f
	1	pf		
	2	tl	_t	
	3	_hf		
	4	yn	_	
	5	gu_		
	6	f_d	_	
	7	als		
	8	bi		
	a	relaxed and not e		worried
	b	happy and positiv		a 21.
	c	unhappy because else has	you	want something someone
	d	happy to give oth or time	er pe	eople money, presents
	e	not interesting or		•
	f	making you smile		~
	g h	happy to help oth		lity to do things well
	n i			rstand things easily
5		nes do you think a		aracter adjectives. Which ositive (P), or negative
		cheerful		confident
		easy-going	\Box	funny
	F	horrible	$\overline{\Box}$	generous
	F	helpful	$\overline{\Box}$	jealous
	F	intelligent	一	boring
6		-		ectives from Exercise 5.
		n usually a cheer		
		n not really jealou		
	_			
		Pronuncia	tio	n
			Married World Co.	

Go to page 119.

4)

READING

- 1 REMEMBER AND CHECK For each sentence, circle the correct option. Then check your answers in the article on page 57 of the Student's Book.
 - O Charlotte / The music teacher suggested that the two friends could sing together.
 - 1 Jonathan wasn't sure about going on TV because of his appearance / voice.
 - 2 When they came onto the stage they were very relaxed / nervous.
 - 3 One judge on the TV show said that Jonathan I Charlotte should sing alone.
 - 4 They won I came second in the TV competition.
 - 5 Their first CD was called Two of Us / Together.
- 2 How many of the friends in the photos can you name? Read the text quickly and check your ideas.



Famous friends in literature

As we all know, having friends is really important in our lives. But of course there are also great friendships in books and films — and some of them are very famous.

In JK Rowling's books, Harry Potter's two great friends are Hermione and Ron. Harry relies on them a lot and they often help him in difficult situations. And though they don't always all agree on everything, they're friends for life.

Back in the nineteenth century, an American writer called Mark Twain created two characters called Tom Sawyer and Huckleberry Finn. They lived in southern USA near the Mississippi River. Together they had problems with their families and with slavery.

Also in the nineteenth century, in

Britain, Sir Arthur Conan Doyle created one of the most famous detectives ever: Sherlock Holmes. His friend, Dr Watson became very famous too ... and Watson always tried to help Holmes. In a recent film, the two friends were played by Robert Downey Junior and Jude Law.

Meanwhile in 1844, over in France, Alexandre Dumas wrote *The Three Musketeers*. The characters Athos, Aramis and Porthos were in a special part of the King's Army and fought against injustice. Together with D'Artagnan, they showed their friendship with a cry of: 'All for one, and one for all!' These famous friends have also appeared in films on many occasions over the years.

OK, so what about a friendship between a boy and a bear? That's what

we saw in the film of Rudyard Kipling's famous story *The Jungle Book*. Mowgli is a small orphan boy. He was found in the jungle and looked after by wolves. His great friend is an easy-going bear, Baloo. He helps Mowgli in his fight against the dangerous tiger, Shere Khan.

There are many stories about friendships between men or boys (and there's Baloo too), but famous stories about friends don't seem to include many girls or women. There's *Little Women*, of course — Louisa May Alcott's story of four sisters in New England and how they love each other, but they were sisters and not just friends. Has anyone out there got some great female literary friendships, please?



3	Read	the text	again.	Answer	the	questions.
	ILLau	UIC CCAL	azanı.	VIII 3 AA CI	UIL	uucsuons.

- 1 Who are Harry Potter's friends?
- 2 When did Mark Twain write his stories about two friends?
- 3 Which friends shouted: 'All for one, and one for all'?
- 4 What did Baloo help Mowgli to do?
- 5 Why is Little Women different from other examples of friends?

4	in s	tori	es c	r ir	other ns, or o			
	sen	ten	ces.	uz.				
			19				^	91

	a book where there are three f	riends
called .		
I saw a	ı film	

DEVELOPING WRITING

An apology

1 Read the messages. Match them with the answers. There is one extra answer!

Hello Thomas,

I'm sorry I didn't come to your birthday party. My aunt and uncle came to visit us on Saturday, and Kylie and James, my cousins, were with them. We always get on very well with each other. To be honest we were all together and when I remembered about your party it was too late. I didn't want to phone you, so I'm writing to explain what happened. I hope you can forgive me! I'm really sorry.

Jeremy

В

Hi Clare,

I'm writing to say I'm so sorry about what happened last week. I don't know why we started to fight. I'm really sorry for the things I said. I hope we can still be friends because I really like you. Oh, I've got tickets for the concert on Sunday. Would you like to come with me? Please say yes.

John

Dear Joanne,

Sorry about what I said yesterday about people who use mobile phones all the time. I really didn't know that your grandma was ill. I understand you wanted to phone her, and I'm really sorry that I hurt you. I hope you're not angry with me any more. I made a mistake, but I really didn't want to hurt you.

Love, Karen

- 1 Hi ..., Thanks for telling me. I didn't understand why you didn't come to the party. Now I do and I'm not angry because we all make mistakes. Next time – don't forget!
- 2 Hi ..., How could I be angry? Your message is so funny! It's OK you forgot about the money. Let's not talk about it any more. I can't wait to see your present.
- 3 Hi ..., Thanks for writing. Do you know what? I kind of feel the same. There wasn't really a reason to start a fight. And, yes, we are normally great friends. Thanks for the invitation, but I can't come. It's my dad's birthday this weekend.
- 4 Hi ..., Thanks so much for writing. I'm really not happy myself when people have their mobiles on all the time. Only it was different for me this time. Thanks for understanding! I hope we can meet soon.

Writing tip: informal messages

When you send an email or another message to a friend, use an informal style of writing.

- Begin your message with Hi (name), or Hello (name). You can use Dear (name) in informal and formal messages.
- Use short forms, e.g. I'm, We didn't, you aren't, etc.
- Make it personal. For example, use sentences such as: I'm sorry about what happened. I hope we can still be friends. You know I really like you. Please say yes.
- End your message with one of the following: Love, (name); Cheers, (name); Take care, (name); Hope to hear from you soon, (name); or use only your name.
- 2 Write an email to apologise. Choose one of the following situations.







LISTENING

- 1 Samantha is telling Jack about a man and his cat. Listen and find out their names.
- 2 Listen again. Circle the correct answers.
 - 1 At first, Jack ...
 - A thinks the story of the cat is very interesting.
 - B thinks Samantha's telling him a joke.
 - C isn't interested in the story.
 - 2 James became a writer. His book is about ...
 - A the time when he played music for little money.
 - B how his friendship with a cat changed his life.
 - c people in London and their pets.
 - 3 Bob the Cat ...
 - A is now well known and may become a film star.
 - B can do some tricks and play the guitar.
 - c is now living in a home for street animals.
 - 4 Jack would like to ...
 - A have a cat like Bob.
 - B watch the film about Bob.
 - c read the book too.



3 Listen again. Complete each space with between one and three words.

and playing his guitar When James saw the cat for the first time, it had a problem with When James went home on the underground, the cathim. When James had the cat near him, more people stopped and gave him money. James decided to write a book about his the cat. Samantha thinks that about people bought A Street Cat named Bob.	1	James was a street musician, sitting on
problem with When James went home on the underground, the cathim. When James had the cat near him, more people stopped and gave him money. James decided to write a book about his the cat. Samantha thinks that about people bought		and playing his guitar
him. When James had the cat near him, more people stopped and gave him	2	
stopped and gave him	3	
the cat. 6 Samantha thinks that about people bought	4	stopped and gave him
people bought	5	
	6	

DIALOGUE

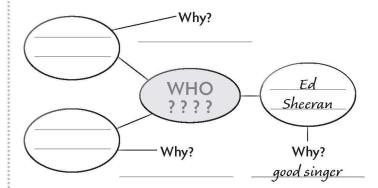
1 Listen to the sentences. Write the past tense verb you hear in the spaces. Then put the sentences in the correct order.

1	Α	Whatyou do in London at the weekend?
	В	Indian food? I'm sure you Indian. I know it's your favourite.
	C	And what that?
	D	Yes, it's delicious, isn't it? And I'm sure you
		lots of things as well.
	E	Well, yes, Isome nice clothes in
		the shops but I only one thing.
	F	Oh, welots of things. And we
		some great food.
	G	Of course! But we some
		Chinese food, too. That nice.
	Н	I this belt. It's for you. I'm sorry
		Iyour birthday last week!

TRAIN TO THINK

Making decisions

1 You can invite a famous person to your birthday party. Who do you want? Write the names of three people you like in the circles.



- 2 Next to each person write one reason for inviting him/her.
- 3 Use your mind map to make a decision.
- 4 Write a sentence saying who you want and why. I want Ed Sheeran because he can sing for me.

CAMBRIDGE ENGLISH: Key

Listening part 2

1 Description 1 Listen to Kevin telling Abigail about his birthday. What present did each person give him? For questions 1–5, write a letter A–H next to each person.

Pe	People			Presents		
0	Brother	C	Α	book		
1	Sister		В	sports shoes		
•	2.300.		C	DVD		
2	Mum		D	tickets		
3	Dad		E	camera		
	¥	$\overline{}$	F	video game		
4	Aunt		G	laptop		
5	Granddad		Н	money		

Exam guide: matching

In Listening part 2 you are given a list of five items, and a list of eight different items. You must listen to a dialogue and match each of the five items with an item from the other list.

- Before listening, quickly read through the two lists.
- Listen carefully the first object you hear is not always the correct answer. In the example above, you hear:

Abigail: What did you get from your sister?

Kevin: Well, she usually gives me a book, but this time she bought me this video game. It's a

sports game. It's great fun to play.

 Sometimes, you will not hear exactly the object you see in the list, but a 'paraphrase' – a word or group of words that mean the same as another word. In the example below from Exercise 1 when Kevin says trainers he is talking about sports shoes. Example:

Abigail: Oh! And what did your mum give you? Some money?

Kevin: No, she bought me these <u>trainers</u>? Do you like them?

2 Listen to Charlotte talking to her friend Christian about a photo of her old school friends. What clothes were her friends wearing? For questions 1–5, write a letter A–H next to each person.

People			Their clothes		
0	Ella	G	Α	jacket	
1	Jacob		В	trousers	
	Jacon		С	belt	
2	Olivia				
2	Olivia		D	jumper	
3	Cynthia		E	shorts	
	<i>y</i>	=	F	trainers	
4	Sylvia				
	5)		G	dress	
5	Adam		н	shirt	

Reading and Writing part 2

1 Read the sentences about a TV talent show. Choose the best word (A, B or C) for each space.

1	Last year I		to enter a tale	o enter a talent show.	
	A decided	В	realised	C	thought
2	I sang a song ir	ı fr	ont of three		
	A audience	В	contestants	С	judges

Exam guide: multiple-choice sentences

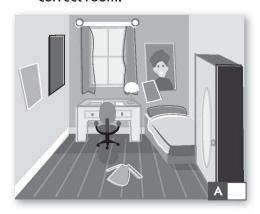
In Reading and Writing part 2 you have to complete a sentence from a choice of three words. The sentences are all about the same topic or tell a simple story. This exercise tests vocabulary, not grammar.

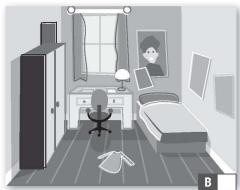
- Read the sentence without looking at the words. Try to guess what the missing word is.
- Check the words. Is the word you guessed one of them? If it is, then that is probably the correct answer.
- If the word you guessed isn't one of the options, read the sentence in your head and put each of the words in turn into the gap. Which word sounds best?
- 2 Read the sentences about friends. Choose the best word (A, B or C) for each space.

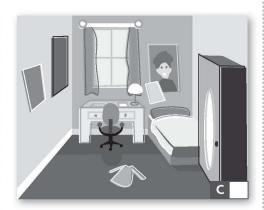
0	Steve and A	Allan are	friends.	
	(A) best	B first	c better	
1		_ at school w	hen they were five	
	years old.			
	A made	B met	C knew	
2	They get _	really w	rell.	
	A on	B over	C together	
3	,	,	ends and they share	3
	all their sec	rets.		
	A near	B far	c close	
4	They never	fight or	arguments.	
	,	0	9	
		B make	9	
		B make	C have	
	A do They have a	B make	C have	

CONSOLIDATION

LISTENING







2 Sisten again and answer the questions.

- 1 Why does she like blue walls?
- 2 Why does she like the fact that her desk is near the window?
- 3 When did she get her new wardrobe?
- 4 Who gave her the money for the wardrobe?
- 5 How did they know that she didn't like her old wardrobe?
- 6 How does her sister feel about the new wardrobe?

GRAMMAR

3 Complete the conversation. Put the verbs in brackets into the correct form of the past simple.

JASON	1^{0} went (go) to a party at Jack's house on Friday. It was
	great.
PAUL	Good. I'm happy that you ¹ (like) it. Jack's parties
	are good fun.
JASON	Yes, they are. I^2 (dance) with Alison Gardner.
	We ³ (have) a great time there!
PAUL	Yes, Alison's nice. I ⁴ (take) her to the cinema
	three weeks ago. We ⁵ (see) a great film.
JASON	That's nice. But you ⁶ (not go) to Jack's party!
	Why not?
PAUL	$Jack^7$ (not invite) me. He ⁸ (have)
	another party two months ago, and he 9(invite)
	me to that.
JASON	Two months ago? I 10 (not know) that! Now I'm
•	annoyed!
PAUL	Oh. I 11 (say) the wrong thing. Sorry.
	(Sa)/ the World time. 3011/1.

VOCABULARY

- 4 Complete each adjective. The first letter is already there.
 - She always understands what's happening.
 She's very i n t e l l i g e n t.
 I'm sure I passed the exam. I'm very c ______about it.
 The film was awful! I was really b _____.
 I love the new mirror in your room! I'm really j ______!
 After a long day, I like to have a long, r ______shower!
 I was late with my homework again. The teacher was quite a ______ with me.
 He looks sad today. He usually smiles and looks c ______.
 The game yesterday was great really a _____! I loved it.

She was very h ____ and painted my room with me.

5 (Circle) the correct options.

Near our town there's a famous old house where some rich people lived about two hundred years *\frac{0}{last} / \textit{ago}\$. Last weekend my mum said, '\frac{1}{Why} / How about going to visit that house?' And we did. I brought a friend of *\frac{2}{my} / mine\$ with us. We *\frac{3}{went} / go\$ by bus and my mum *\frac{4}{paid} / took\$ for us all to go in. I didn't really want to go at first because I'm usually *\frac{5}{boring} / bored\$ by museums and things. But when we got there, I thought it was *\frac{6}{amazing} / amazed.

The house has got about sixty rooms and they were really ⁷*interesting | intelligent*. There was an enormous ⁸*sofa | desk -* I'm sure twenty people could sit on it! The windows were really big with beautiful red ⁹*carpets | curtains* on them. My dad ¹⁰*took | take* a photograph in one of the rooms, but a man working there got ¹¹*annoyed | annoying* because there was a sign that said: 'No photographs!'

DIALOGUE

6 Complete the conversation. Use the words in the list.

bored	about ago boring could didn't enjoy let's sure thought went why
MIKE	I'm so 0 bored
JANINE	How ¹ going for a walk?
MIKE	No, I^2 for a walk yesterday. I^3 do something here in the house.
JANINE	A computer game! ⁴ don't we play a computer game?
MIKE	No. Do you remember? We played on the computer last Saturday and I ⁵ win a single game!
JANINE	Oh yes, I remember! I ⁶ it was great fun.
MIKE	Yes. But I didn't ⁷ it very much.
JANINE	Sorry, Mike. It's just a joke, OK? But here's an idea. We ⁸ watch my new DVD.
	I bought it two days ⁹
MIKE	I'm not so 10 Is it one of those romantic films? They're so 11
IANINE	No don't worry. It's an adventure. Come on let's try it

READING

- 7 Read this newspaper article about making decisions. Circle the correct ending (A or B) for each sentence.
 - Psychologists at a university in the USA wanted to find out
 - A if teenagers and their friends are good car drivers.
 - B what decisions teenagers make when they are with friends.
 - 2 They noticed that teenagers behaved in a more dangerous way when
 - A they thought their friends were not watching.
 - B they thought their friends were watching them.
 - 3 The experiments show that teenagers need to be careful about making decisions when
 - A they are with their friends.
 - B they are on their own.

WRITING

- 8 Write a paragraph about you and your decisions in about 80 words. Use the questions to help you.
 - How often do you make decisions? What type of decisions are easy / difficult?
 - Do you ever ask for advice when making a decision?

0	With your friends do you make decisions for the
	group or does someone else?

When teens make BAD DECISIONS



PSYCHOLOGISTS at Temple University in Philadelphia, USA did an interesting experiment. They asked teenagers to play a video game that involved car driving. They could win prizes for driving fast. But the faster they drove, the bigger their risk was of losing the prize money. Half the time, the teenagers played the game on their own, and half of the time the psychologists told them that their friends were in the room next

door, watching them. The results were fascinating: when the teens played the game on their own, they made much better decisions. When they thought their friends were watching, their driving was much more dangerous. They drove faster, had more accidents, and often didn't stop at red lights.

Psychologists say that teens should think carefully before making important decisions when their friends are present!